

Energy Levels of Light Nuclei $A = 6$

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Abstract: An evaluation of $A = 5-10$ was published in *Nuclear Physics A490* (1995), p. 1. This version of $A = 6$ differs from the published version in that we have corrected some errors discovered after the article went to press. Figures and introductory tables have been omitted from this manuscript. Also, reference key numbers have been changed to the NNDC/TUNL format — see introduction to references for more information.

(References closed June 1, 1988)

The original work of Fay Ajzenberg-Selove was supported by the US Department of Energy [DE-FG02-86ER40279]. Later modification by the TUNL Data Evaluation group was supported by the US Department of Energy, Office of High Energy and Nuclear Physics, under: Contract No. DEFG05-88-ER40441 (North Carolina State University); Contract No. DEFG05-91-ER40619 (Duke University).

${}^6\mathbf{n}$
(Not illustrated)

${}^6\mathbf{n}$ has not been observed: see (79AJ01). See also (84DE1D) and (87BE45; theor.).

${}^6\mathbf{H}$
(Fig. 7)

${}^6\mathbf{H}$ has been reported in the ${}^7\text{Li}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^8\text{B}){}^6\mathbf{H}$ reaction at $E({}^7\text{Li}) = 82$ MeV (84AL1F, 85AL1G) [$\sigma(\theta) \sim 60$ nb/sr at $\theta = 10^\circ$] and in the ${}^9\text{Be}({}^{11}\text{B}, {}^{14}\text{O}){}^6\mathbf{H}$ reaction at $E({}^{11}\text{B}) = 88$ MeV (86BE35) [$\sigma(\theta) \sim 16$ nb/sr at $\theta \sim 8^\circ$]. ${}^6\mathbf{H}$ is unstable with respect to breakup into ${}^3\text{H} + 3\text{n}$ by 2.7 ± 0.4 MeV, $\Gamma = 1.8 \pm 0.5$ MeV (84AL1F), 2.6 ± 0.5 MeV, $\Gamma = 1.3 \pm 0.5$ MeV (86BE35). We adopt 2.7 ± 0.3 MeV, $\Gamma = 1.6 \pm 0.4$ MeV. See also (87BO40). The atomic mass excess of ${}^6\mathbf{H}$ using the (88WA18) masses for ${}^3\text{H}$ and n , is then 41.9 ± 0.3 MeV. However, there is no evidence for the formation of ${}^6\mathbf{H}$ in the ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^-, \pi^+)$ reaction at $E_{\pi^-} = 220$ MeV (87SE1C, 88SE1C; prelim.). The ground state of ${}^6\mathbf{H}$ is calculated to have $J^\pi = 2^-$. Excited states are predicted at 1.78, 2.80 and 4.79 MeV with $J^\pi = 1^-, 0^-$ and 1^+ [(0+1) $\hbar\omega$ model space] (85PO10) [see also for (0+2) $\hbar\omega$ calculations]. See also (86BE44, 87GOZN, 87GO1Y, 87GO1Z), (83PO1D, 84AJ01, 86FL1A, 87AJ1A, 87PE1C, 88HA1I) and (87HA40, 87KU1F; theor.).

${}^6\mathbf{He}$
(Figs. 4 and 7)

GENERAL: See also (84AJ01).

Model calculations: (83GA1E, 83LE14, 84FI1E, 84PA08, 84VA06, 85EM01, 85FI1E, 86EM1A, 86FI1F, 86KU08, 86KU1F, 86VA13, 86VO09, 87DA1H, 88KA1J).

Special states: (84FI1A, 84FI1E, 84VA06, 85EM01, 85FI1E, 86EM1A, 86FI1F, 86KU08, 86VA13, 86VO09, 86WI04, 87BL18, 87DA1G, 87DA1H, 87KO39, 87KU1F, 88DA1E).

Electromagnetic transitions: (84VA1B, 85FI1E, 86FI1F).

Complex reactions involving ${}^6\text{He}$: (82AL1C, 83AN13, 83KU1B, 83OL1A, 84BA1H, 84GL1E, 84KO1A, 84LA27, 84WE03, 85BA1C, 85BO1J, 85JA1B, 85MA02, 85MA13, 85WO11, 86AV1B, 86CS1A, 86EN1B, 86MA1V, 86SA30, 86SI1B, 86WE1C, 87BA1I, 87BA38, 87BA39, 87BO40, 87GR11, 87GU1L, 87KO1Z, 87PE1C, 87TA1F, 87WI09, 87YA16, 88AL1G, 88LI1A, 88ST06, 88TA1A, 88WO10).

Applications: (85TA1D).

Muon and neutrino capture and reactions: (83JU01, 84WA1J).

Table 6.1
Energy levels of ${}^6\text{He}$

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\tau_{1/2}$ or $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$0^+; 1$	$\tau_{1/2} = 806.7 \pm 1.5$ msec	β^-	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20
1.797 ± 25	$(2)^+; 1$	$\Gamma = 113 \pm 20$ keV	n, α	3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20
(13.6 ± 500)	$(1^-, 2^-); 1$	broad		4, 11, 14, 16
(15.5 ± 500)		4 ± 2 MeV		5, 6, 10, 11, 15, 16
(25 ± 1000)		8 ± 2 MeV		6
(32)		≤ 2 MeV		15
(36)		≤ 2 MeV		15

Reactions involving pions, other mesons and baryon states (see also reactions 4 and 5): (82BE1D, 84KO16, 84RE1C, 84ZA1A, 85ER06, 85RE1B, 86AD1A, 86HA1L, 87FA1H, 87JA1C).

Hypernuclei: (82KA1D, 82M01B, 82WA1A, 83BA1D, 83MO1C, 83SH1E, 84BO1D, 84BO1G, 84BO1H, 84CH1G, 84DZ1A, 84KE1C, 84MI1E, 84MO1H, 84ZH1B, 85BA1E, 85GUIJ, 85IK1A, 85MO1F, 86BO1E, 86DA1B, 86PO1G, 86PO1H, 86WA1J, 86ZH1B, 87BO1L, 87BO1O, 87CO1S, 87DZ1B, 87JI1A, 87PO1H, 87SU1K, 87WA1J, 87YA1M, 88GI1B, 88JI1A, 88PO1H, 88TA1B).

Other topics: (83BA1L, 84FI1E, 85AN28, LO86J, 86KU1F, 87AJ1A, 88DA1E).

Ground state of ${}^6\text{He}$: (83ANZQ, 83GR26, 83LE14, 84FR13, 84PA08, 85AN28, 85FI1E, 85SA32, 86KU08, 86VO09, 87BL18, 87HA30, 87HA34, 87SA15, 88DAZW, 88JO1C).

The interaction nuclear radius of ${}^6\text{He}$ is 2.18 ± 0.02 fm (85TA18, 85TA13) [see also for derived nuclear matter, charge and neutron matter r.m.s. radii].

1. ${}^6\text{He}(\beta^-){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = 3.507$

The decay proceeds to the ground state of ${}^6\text{Li}$ [$J^\pi = 1^+$] via a super-allowed Gamow-Teller transition. The half-life is 806.7 ± 1.5 msec; $\log ft = 2.910 \pm 0.002$: see (84AJ01). See also (86RO1L), (85GR1A) and (83LE14, 84BO03, 84PA08, 88SA2J; theor.).

2. (a) ${}^3\text{H}(t, n){}^5\text{He}$ $Q_m = 10.44$ $E_b = 12.307$
 (b) ${}^3\text{H}(t, 2n){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = 11.33216$
 (c) ${}^3\text{H}(t, t){}^3\text{H}$

The cross section for reaction (b) has recently been measured for $E_t = 30$ to 115 keV by (86BR1K, 85JA16) who have also calculated the astrophysical S -factors [the extrapolated $S(0) \approx 180$ keV·b] and discussed the earlier measurements. See also (74JA01, 79AJ01) and (86JA1E; applied). For muon-catalyzed fusion see (85ZI1C, 87BR1V, 87PO1M). See also (84BY1A, 84BY1B, 84FI1F, 85BU1B, 85GU1G, 85KA1M, 85VA1B, 86BA73, 86BY1A, 87PR08, 87WY1A, 88RIZW; theor.).

3. ${}^4\text{He}(t, p){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -7.507$

Angular distributions of the protons to ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.80)$ have been measured at $E_t = 22$ and 23 MeV. [No L -values were assigned.] No other states are observed with $E_x \leq 4.2$ MeV: see (79AJ01).

4. ${}^6\text{Li}(e, \pi^+){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -143.075$

(86SH14) report breaks in (e, π^+) spectra at $E_e = 202$ MeV corresponding to $E_x = 7, 9, 12, 13.6, 17.7$ and 24.0 MeV. Using the shape of the virtual photon spectrum results in groups whose angular distributions suggest that the states at 13.6, 17.7 and 24.0 MeV are spin-dipole isovector states [$J^\pi = 1^-, 2^-$]. For the earlier work see (84AJ01). [Note: The states reported here at 7, 9 and 12 MeV are inconsistent with the work reported in reactions 7, 8, 14 and 15, and with the work on the analog region in ${}^6\text{Be}$].

5. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^-, \gamma){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = 136.062$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^-, \pi^0){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = 1.097$

The excitation of ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$ and possibly of (broad) states at $E_x = 15.6 \pm 0.5, 23.2 \pm 0.7$ and 29.7 ± 1.3 MeV has been reported: see (79AJ01). (86PE05) have recently studied the capture branching ratios to ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$. For reaction (b) see (84AJ01).

6. ${}^6\text{Li}(n, p){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -2.725$

Angular distributions of the p_0 group have been reported at $E_n = 4.7$ to 6.8 MeV, at 14 MeV and at 59.6 MeV [see (79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at 118 MeV (87PO18; prelim.). At $E_n = 59.6$ MeV broad structures in the spectra are ascribed to states at $E_x = 15.5 \pm 0.5$

and 25 ± 1 MeV with $\Gamma = 4 \pm 1.5$ and 8 ± 2 MeV (83BR1C, 84BR03) [see for discussions of the GDR strength]. The ground state reaction has also been studied at $E_n = 198$ MeV (88JA01). See also (86AL1K, 86PO1J, 88MI1E, 86AU1D, 87BR32, 87HE22, 88HA12) and (83GM1A, 85ER06, 86ER1A; theor.).

7. ${}^6\text{Li}(d, 2p){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -4.949$

At $E_d = 55$ MeV, ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$ [the latter weak] are populated: no other states are observed with $E_x \leq 25$ MeV [see (84AJ01)].

8. ${}^6\text{Li}(t, {}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -3.488$

The ground-state angular distribution has been studied at $E_t = 17$ MeV. At $E_t = 22$ MeV only ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$ are populated for $E_x \leq 8.5$ MeV: see (79AJ01). Differential cross sections for the transition to ${}^6\text{He}^*(1.8)$ are reported at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 65$ MeV (87AL1L).

9. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^6\text{Be}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -7.795$

Angular distributions have been studied for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 32$ and 36 MeV for the transitions to ${}^6\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}}$, ${}^6\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and, in inelastic scattering of ${}^6\text{Li}$ [see ${}^6\text{Li}$], to the analog state ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$: for a discussion of these see the references quoted in (79AJ01).

10. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}(\gamma, p){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -9.975$
 (b) ${}^7\text{Li}(e, ep){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -9.975$

At $E_\gamma = 60$ MeV, the proton spectrum shows two prominent peaks attributed to ${}^6\text{He}^*(0 + 1.8, 18 \pm 3)$: see (79AJ01). Reactions (a) and (b) have been studied by (85SE17). See also ${}^7\text{Li}$, (84AJ01) and (86BA2G; theor.).

11. ${}^7\text{Li}(n, d){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -7.750$

At $E_n = 60$ MeV, the deuteron spectrum shows two prominent peaks attributed to states centered at $E_x = 13.6, 15.4$ and 17.7 MeV (± 0.5 MeV) and a possible state or states (populated with an l_p transfer ≥ 2) at $E_x = 23.7$ MeV. DWBA analyses of the d_0 and d_1 groups are consistent with $l_p = 1$ and $S(1p_{3/2}) = 0.62$ for ${}^6\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and to $S(1p_{1/2}) = 0.35$ for ${}^6\text{He}^*(1.8)$: see (79AJ01).

12. ${}^7\text{Li}(p, 2p){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -9.975$

At $E_p = 1$ GeV the separation energy between 6–7 MeV broad $1p_{3/2}$ and $1s_{1/2}$ peaks is reported to be 14.1 ± 0.7 MeV (85BE1J, 85DO1B). See also (83GO06) and (79AJ01).

13. ${}^7\text{Li}(d, {}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -4.481$

Angular distributions of the ${}^3\text{He}$ ions to ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$ have been measured at $E_d = 14.4$ and 22 MeV: they have an $l_p = 1$ character and therefore these two states have $J^\pi = (0-3)^+$. There is no evidence for any other states of ${}^6\text{He}$ with $E_x < 10.7$ MeV: see (79AJ01). (87BO1W) [$E_d = 30.7$ MeV] deduce that the branching ratio of ${}^6\text{He}^*(1.8)$ into a dineutron [$n^2: T = 1, S = 0$] and an α -particle is 0.75 ± 0.10 . See also (85BO55) and (87DA1N; theor.).

14. ${}^7\text{Li}(t, \alpha){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = 9.839$

The energy of the first-excited state is 1.797 ± 0.025 MeV, $\Gamma = 113 \pm 20$ keV. ${}^6\text{He}^*(1.80)$ decays into ${}^4\text{He} + 2n$. The branching ratio $\Gamma_\gamma/\Gamma_\alpha \leq 2 \times 10^{-6}$: for $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} = 113 \pm 20$ keV, $\Gamma_\gamma \leq 0.23$ eV. Angular distributions of the α_0 and α_1 groups have been measured at $E_t = 13$ and 22 MeV. No other α -groups are reported corresponding to ${}^6\text{He}$ states with $E_x < 24$ MeV (region between $E_x \sim 13$ and 16 MeV was obscured by the presence of breakup α -particles): see (79AJ01). Angular distributions have been recently reported at $E_t = 0.151$ and 0.272 MeV (87AB09; α_0, α_1) and at $E({}^7\text{Li}) = 31$ MeV. (87AL1L; to ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8, 13.6)$).

15. ${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, p{}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -9.975$

At $E({}^3\text{He}) = 120$ MeV the missing mass spectra show ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$ and a strong, broad peak corresponding to ${}^6\text{He}^*(16)$ [possibly due to unresolved states]. There is no indication of a state near 23.7 MeV but there is some evidence of structures at $E_x = 32.0$ and 35.7 MeV, with $\Gamma \leq 2$ MeV (85FR01).

16. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^7\text{Be}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -4.369$
 (b) ${}^7\text{Li}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^8\text{Be}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = 7.280$

In reaction (a) at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 93$ MeV a broad peak ($\Gamma = 5.5$ MeV) is reported at $E_x = 14$ MeV. A second structure may also be present at 15.5 MeV (87GLZW, 88BUZH; prelim.). ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.8)$ are also populated (88BUZH). For reaction (b) see ${}^8\text{Be}$. See also ${}^7\text{Be}$, (84AJ01), (88BU1Q) and (84BA53; theor.).

17. ${}^9\text{Be}(n, \alpha){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -0.598$

Angular distributions have been reported for $E_n = 12.2$ to 18.0 MeV (α_0, α_1). No other states are observed with $E_x \leq 7$ MeV: see (79AJ01). For a study of possible dineutron breakup of ${}^6\text{He}^*(1.8)$ see (83OT02). See also ${}^{10}\text{Be}$ and (83SH1J).

18. ${}^9\text{Be}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^9\text{B}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -4.575$

See ${}^9\text{B}$.

19. ${}^{10}\text{B}(n, p\alpha){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = -7.184$

Not observed: see (84TU02).

20. ${}^{11}\text{B}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^{12}\text{C}){}^6\text{He}$ $Q_m = 5.983$

At $E({}^{11}\text{B}) = 88$ MeV the population of the ground state and the first-excited state at $E_x = 1.8 \pm 0.3$ MeV ($\Gamma \leq 0.2$ MeV) is reported (87BEYI). See also (88BEYJ).

${}^6\text{Li}$

(Figs. 5 and 7)

GENERAL: See also (84AJ01).

Shell model: (83LE14, 83VA31, 84AS07, 84PA08, 84RE1A, 84VA06, 84ZW1A, 85ER06, 85FI1E, 85LO1A, 86AV1F, 86LE21, 87KI1C, 88WO04).

Cluster and α -particle models: (81PL1A, 82WE15, 83CA13, 83DZ1A, 83FD03, 83GA1E, 83GO17, 83SA39, 83SM04, 84BE37, 84CO08, 84DU17, 84GL02, 84JO1A, 84KH05, 84KR10, 84KU03, 84LA33, 84MI1F, 84PA08, 84PL1A, 84WA02, 84WA1H, 85BE60, 85BO05, 85BO1F, 85FI1E, 85KH07, 85KW02, 85KW03, 85LE08, 85LI1F, 85LO02, 85ME02, 85O503, 85SA1B, 85ZH1A, 86AV1F, 86BU07, 86CH1L, 86ES1B, 86FI1F, 86GE05, 86KR12, 86KR1E, 86KU08, 86KU1F, 86SA15, 86SA1D, 86SR02, 86VA13, 86VO09, 87IM04, 87KR07, 87LE1D, 87LO16, 87TA06, 87ZH1E, 88CH05, 88CO1B, 88FR1E, 88KA1J, 88KU1C, 88US1A).

Special states: (81PL1A, 83BI1C, 83RO12, 83VA31, 84AS07, 84DU17, 84FI1A, 84FI1E, 84OH01, 84RE1A, 84VA06, 84WA02, 84ZW1A, 85AL12, 85BA68, 85BE60, 85FI1E, 85GO07, 85KW03, 85ME02, 85MI10, 85OS03, 85PO09, 85WI1A, 85ZH1A, 86AK1C, 86BU07, 86EL1A,

Table 6.2
Energy levels of ${}^6\text{Li}$

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (MeV)	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$1^+; 0$		stable	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54
2.186 ± 2	$3^+; 0$	0.024 ± 0.002	γ, d, α	1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 48, 49
3.56288 ± 0.10	$0^+; 1$	$(8.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-6}$	γ	1, 3, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 54
4.31 ± 22	$2^+; 0$	$1.7 \pm 0.2^{\text{a}}$	γ, d, α	1, 6, 12, 13, 15, 16, 24, 31, 35, 48
5.366 ± 15	$2^+; 1$	0.540 ± 0.020	γ, n, p, α	1, 12, 15, 31, 32, 33, 35
5.65 ± 50	$1^+; 0$	1.5 ± 0.2	d, α	6, 15, 33, 35
(15.8)	$3^+; 0$	17.8 ± 0.8	d, α	6
21.0	$2^-; 1$	broad	$t, {}^3\text{He}$	1
21.5	$0^-; 1$	broad	$t, {}^3\text{He}$	1
(23 ± 2000)	$4^+; 0$	12 ± 2	d, α	1, 6
25.0 ± 1000	$4^-; 1$	$\simeq 4$	$\gamma, n, t, {}^3\text{He}$	1
$26.6 \pm 400^{\text{b}}$	$3^-; 0$	broad	$\gamma, n, d, t, {}^3\text{He}, \alpha$	1
(31)	(3^+)	broad	$d, t, {}^3\text{He}, \alpha$	1

^{a)} See also tables 6.4 and 6.5.

^{b)} See also table 6.3. For other possible states at high E_x see reactions 6, 31, 33 and 38.

86FI1F, 86GE05, 86KU08, 86SA15, 86VA13, 86VO09, 87KI1C, 87KO39, 87KR07, 87KU1F, 87SV1A, 87WA1J, 87ZH1E, 88US1A).

Electromagnetic transitions and giant resonances: (83GM1A, 84AS07, 85FI1E, 85GO23, 85ME02, 86AK1C, 86ER1A, 86FI1F, 86ME13, 86SRO2, 86VA13, 87KI1C, 87KR07, 87ZH1E).

Astrophysical questions: (82AU1A, 82CA1A, 82GR1A, 82WA1B, 84RA1E, 84TR1C, 85BO1E, 85BO1K, 85H01A, 85MI1E, 85SC1C, 85WA1K, 86HU1D, 86LA27, 86RE1C, 87AL1C, 87AR1J, 87AR1C, 87AU1A, 87HO1M, 87MA2C, 87PA1F, 87RO1D, 88RE1B).

Complex reactions involving ${}^6\text{Li}$: (83CH23, 83GU1A, 83GU1B, 83KU1B, 83MA53, 83MU08, 83NA08, 83OL1A, 83SA39, 83ST1A, 84BA1H, 84BE1E, 84CO08, 84EC01, 84EV1A, 84GO03, 84GR08, 84HI1A, 84KH05, 84MO29, 84NE1A, 84RE1A, 84ST1B, 84TS03, 84UM04, 85BO1F, 85FA02, 85CL1C, 85GO20, 85GU11, 85JA1B, 85MA1A, 85MA13, 85MO17, 85PO09, 85ST1B, 85WI1A, 85WO11, 86CH10, 86CS1A, 86HA1B, 86JO1A, 86KA1C, 86KA1R, 86LI13, 86ME06, 86MO1C, 86RA02, 86SA1K, 86SAZL, 86SA30, 86SA1N, 86SI1B, 86SR02, 86TA1G, 86TA1M, 86WE1C, 86XU1B, 86YA1L, 87AR19, 87AU1C, 87BA38, 87VE1D, 87VE1D, 87BL13, 87BL1K, 87CH08, 87CH26, 87CH33, 87CH32, 87DE37, 87DO13, 87DU07, 87FA01, 87FA02, 87FE1A, 87FR1G, 87FE1B, 87GL1G, 87GR11, 87HA1M, 87JA06, 87JE03, 87KO15, 87LY04, 87LY1D, 87NA01, 87PO1I, 87RO10, 87SA21, 87TA1F, 87TR05, 87WA09, 87YA16, 88BE09, 88BL09, 88CA11, 88CEZZ, 88FR1B, 88FR1F, 88GO1H, 88K-I05, 88RU01, 88SA19, 88SH1E, 88ST06, 88TA1B, 88TS03, 88VA1E, 88WO10).

Polarization of ${}^6\text{Li}$ (See also “Complex reactions” and “Applications”: (84JO1A, 84NI01, 86CH1Q, 86SA15, 86TA1G, 87FI1D, 88FR1E).

Applications: (83AM1A, 83AS03, 86AU1A, 86CL1C, 86EN1A, 86FI1D, 86MA1S, 86SA1M, 86ST1E, 86SU1K, 86ZA1C, 87DO07).

Muon and neutrino capture and reactions: (83GM1A, 83GU10, 83JU01, 83MI14, 84RO1B, 87KU23, 87SU06).

Reactions involving pions, other mesons and baryon states (See also reactions 3, 13, 29 and 30): (82BE1D, 82RA28, 83AB1B, 83AS1B, 83BA26, 83BA1A, 83BA1G, 83DZ1A, 83FE07, 83GE12, 83GM1A, 83HE17, 83LO10, 83PO1D, 84AB1B, 84BA1U, 84BO1H, 84BR22, 84EF03, 84GE1B, 84GL02, 84GL09, 84JI03, 84KO16, 84KR23, 84KU13, 84MO09, 84MO1H, 84NA1D, 84RE1C, 84TR1B, 84ZA1A, 85BE1C, 85CA1B, 85DO19, 85ER06, 85LA20, 85MA1G, 85MO1F, 85RE1B, 85RO17, 85ST1A, 86AK1A, 86AS1A, 86BA1W, 86CE04, 86CH1I, 86ER1A, 86FI1A, 86GE05, 86HA30, 86HU1B, 86PE05, 86RA1J, 86RO03, 86SH14, 86SZ1A, 86WH03, 86YO06, 86ZO1A, 87BE2A, 87BO1P, 87BU20, 87CH10, 87G-M02, 87GM04, 87HA40, 87JA1C, 87LE1E, 87LE1B, 87MA1I, 87NA04, 87PO1H, 87RA1I, 87SE1C, 87WE1A, 87YO1C, 88BA1F, 88BA1G, 88FR1E, 88GA10, 88GIZU, 88KA1J, 88ROZZ).

Reactions involving antiprotons: (84GU06, 85DU05, 85LE1B, 86DU10, 86KO1E, 87AS06, 87GR1I, 87PO05).

Hypernuclei: (82KA1D, 82MO1B, 83FE07, 83A1F, 83MO1C, 83PO1D, 83SH38, 84BO1H, 84HA1D, 84MA1G, 84MO09, 85MO1F, 86BA1W, 86ER1A, 86HU1B, 86MA1C, 86SZ1A,

87PO1H, 88BA1F, 88BA1G, 88GA1A, 88HA1I).

Other topics: (83BI1C, 83FO03, 83RO12, 84FI1E, 84NA19, 84OH01, 85AN28, 85GO07, 85GO23, 85MI10, 85PO09, 86KO1N, 86KU1F, 86MA1X, 87AJ1A, 87SV1A, 88HA1K).

Ground-state properties of ${}^6\text{Li}$: (83ANZQ, 83FO03, 83GR26, 83KU06, 85LE19, 83VA31, 84BE37, 84BR25, 84DU17, 84GE05, 84GL02, 84KO1H, 84KU03, 84KU06, 84MI1A, 84MI1B, 84MI1F, 84NI01, 84OH01, 84PA08, 85AL12, 85AN28, 85BE60, 85BO05, 85CL1A, 85FI1E, 85HA18, 85KH07, 85LO1A, 85ME02, 85SA32, 85SH1A, 85WI1A, 85ZH1A, 85ZI05, 86ES1B, 86GL1A, 86KO1U, 86KU08, 86LA27, 86LE21, 86ME13, 86OS1E, 86RO03, 86SY1A, 86VO09, 87HA34, 87KI1C, 87KR07, 87LE1C, 87LO16, 87SV1A, 88CH05, 88CO1B, 88PO1E, 88VA03, 88WO04).

$$\mu = +0.8220467(6) \text{ n.m.}, +0.8220560(4) \text{ n.m.}: \text{ see (78LEZA),}$$

$$Q = -0.83 \text{ mb (84SU09).}$$

The interaction nuclear radius of ${}^6\text{Li}$ is $2.09 \pm 0.02 \text{ fm}$ (85TA18) [see also for derived matter, charge and neutron matter r.m.s. radii].

Isotopic abundance: $(7.5 \pm 0.2)\%$ (84DE1A). See also (87LA1J, 88LA1C).

For estimates of the parity-violating α -decay width of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56) [0^+; T = 1]$ see (83RO12, 84BU01, 86BU07).

- | | | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. (a) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, \gamma){}^6\text{Li}$ | $Q_m = 15.7955$ | |
| (b) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, n){}^5\text{Li}$ | $Q_m = 10.13$ | $E_b = 15.7955$ |
| (c) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, d){}^4\text{He}$ | $Q_m = 14.32049$ | |
| (d) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, {}^3\text{H}){}^3\text{He}$ | | |

Capture γ -rays (reaction (a)) to the first three states of ${}^6\text{Li}$ [$\gamma_0, \gamma_1, \gamma_2$] have been observed for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 0.5$ to 25.8 MeV , while the yields of γ_3 and γ_4 have been measured for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 12.6$ to 25.8 MeV . The γ_2 excitation function does not show resonance structure. However, the $\gamma_0, \gamma_1, \gamma_3$ and γ_4 yields do show broad maxima at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 5.0 \pm 0.4$ [γ_0, γ_1], 20.6 ± 0.4 [γ_1], ~ 21 [γ_3] and 21.8 ± 0.8 [γ_4] MeV. The magnitude of the ground-state-capture cross section is well accounted for by a direct-capture model; that for the γ_1 capture indicates a non-direct contribution above $E({}^3\text{He}) = 10 \text{ MeV}$, interpreted as a resonance due to a state with $E_x = 25 \pm 1 \text{ MeV}$, $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} = 4 \text{ MeV}$, $T = 1$ (because the transition is E1, to a $T = 0$ final state) [the E1 radiative width $|M|^2 \geq 5.2/(2J + 1) \text{ W.u.}$], $J^\pi = (2, 3, 4)^-, \alpha + p + n$ parentage. The γ_4 resonance is interpreted as being due to a broad state at $E_x = 26.6 \text{ MeV}$ with $T = 0$. $J^\pi = 3^-$ is consistent with the measured angular distribution. The ground and first excited state reduced widths for ${}^3\text{He} + t$ parentage, $\theta_0^2 = 0.8 \pm 0.2$ and $\theta_1^2 = 0.6 \pm 0.3$: see (74AJ01). See also (85MO1C, 86MO1G, 87MO1I; theor.).

The angular distribution and polarization of the neutrons in reaction (b) have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 2.70$ and 3.55 MeV . The excitation function for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 0.7$ to 3.8 MeV decreases monotonically with energy. The excitation function for n_0 has been

measured for $E(^3\text{He}) = 2$ to 6 MeV and for $E(^3\text{He}) = 14$ to 26 MeV; evidence for a broad structure at $E(^3\text{He}) = 20.5 \pm 0.8$ MeV is reported [$^6\text{Li}^*(26.1)$]: see (79AJ01).

Angular distributions of deuterons (reaction (c)) have been measured for $E_t = 1.04$ to 3.27 MeV and at $E(^3\text{He}) = 0.29$ to 32 MeV. Polarization measurements are reported for $E_t = 9.02$ to 17.27 MeV [see (79AJ01)], as well as at $E(^3\vec{\text{He}}) = 18.0$ and 33.0 MeV (86RA1C). See also (86KO1K) and (85CA41).

Elastic scattering (reaction (d)) angular distributions have been measured at $E(^3\text{He}) = 5.00$ to 32.3 MeV and excitation functions have been reported for $E(^3\text{He}) = 4.3$ to 33.4 MeV: see (79AJ01). At the lower energies the elastic yield is structureless and decreases monotonically with energy. Polarization measurements are reported for $E_t = 9.02$ to 33.3 MeV. A strong change occurs in the analyzing power angular distributions at $E_t = 15$ MeV. A phase-shift analysis [single level R -matrix formalism, $L \leq 4$] yields P-states [0^- , 2^- ; $T = 1$] at $E_x \sim 21.5$ and 21.0 MeV and F-states [3^- , 4^- ; $T = 1$] at $E_x \sim 26.7$ and 25.7 MeV. There is some indication also of $T = 0$, 3^- , 5^- and 3^+ states at $E_x \sim 25$, 29.5 and 31.5 MeV whose decay is presumably primarily by $d + \alpha$: see (79AJ01).

For other channels see (84AJ01). See also (84KR1B; theor.).

$$2. \ ^3\text{H}(\alpha, n)^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -4.7823$$

$^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ have been populated: see (74AJ01). See also ^7Li , (83CO1E) and (83FU11; theor.).

$$3. \ ^3\text{He}(^3\text{He}, \pi^+)^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -123.792$$

Differential cross sections are reported for the transitions to $^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ for $E(^3\text{He}) = 350, 420, 500$ and 600 MeV (83LE26). See also (84AJ01), (83BR1B, 83JA13) and (84GE05; theor.).

$$4. \ ^4\text{He}(d, \gamma)^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = 1.4750$$

No resonance has been observed corresponding to formation of $^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$ [0^+ ; $T = 1$]: the parity-forbidden $\Gamma_\alpha \leq 6 \times 10^{-7}$ eV (84RO04). See also p. 32.

The cross section for the capture cross section has been measured for $E_\alpha = 3$ to 25 MeV by detecting the recoiling ^6Li ions: the direct capture is overwhelmingly E2 with a small E1 contribution. The spectroscopic overlap between the $^6\text{Li}_{g.s.}$ and $\alpha + d$ is 0.85 ± 0.04 : see (84AJ01). See also (82KI1A), (85CA41, 86LA22, 86LA27) and (84AK01, 85AK1B, 86AK1C, 86BA1R; theor.).

Table 6.3
Levels of ${}^6\text{Li}$ from ${}^4\text{He}(\text{d}, \text{d}){}^4\text{He}$ ^{a)}

E_{d} (MeV)	$J^{\pi}; T$	E_{x} (MeV)	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (MeV)	Γ_{d}/Γ ^{b)}	γ_{d}^2 ^{c)}
1.070 ± 0.003	$3^+; 0$	2.187			0.27
4.34 ± 0.04	$2^+; 0$	4.36	1.32 ± 0.04	0.967	0.511
5.7 ± 0.1 ^{d)}	$1^+; 0$	5.3	1.9 ± 0.1	0.74	0.34
(19.3 ± 1.3)	$3^+; 0$	(14.3)	26.7 ± 1.0	0.34	1.69
(21.6 ± 1.1)	$3^+; 0$	(15.8)	17.8 ± 0.8	0.76	0.77
33 ± 2	4^+	23	12 ± 2	0.15	0.14
34 ± 5	3^-	24	16 ± 3	0.30	0.24
39_{-9}^{+3}	2^-	27	22 ± 7	0.43	0.42

^{a)} The data in this table are mostly from the S -matrix analysis of (83JE03). The results are unique up to $E_{\text{d}} = 15$ MeV. See also table 6.4 in (74AJ01), tables 6.3 in (79AJ01) and (84AJ01).

^{b)} The errors in Γ_{d}/Γ are typically 0.03.

^{c)} In units of the Wigner limit $\gamma_{\text{w}}^2 = 2.93$ MeV for a radius of 4.0 fm.

I am indebted to W. Gruebler for pointing out an error to me.

^{d)} 6.26 MeV (R -matrix analysis): $E_{\text{x}} = 5.65$ MeV.

5. (a) ${}^4\text{He}(\text{d}, \text{np}){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -2.22459$ $E_{\text{b}} = 1.4750$
(b) ${}^4\text{He}(\text{d}, \text{t}){}^3\text{He}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -14.32049$

Reaction (a) has been studied to $E_{\alpha} = 165$ MeV and to $E_{\text{d}} = 21.0$ MeV: see (79AJ01, 84AJ01). Recent measurements are reported at $E_{\text{d}} = 5.4, 6.0$ and 6.8 MeV (85LU08; VAP, TAP), 6 to 11 MeV (85OS02; VAP), 10.05 MeV (83BR23; VAP, TAP) and 12.0 and 21.0 MeV (83IS10; VAP, TAP) and at $E_{\alpha} = 11.3$ MeV (87BR07). It is clear that Coulomb effects need to be taken into account to understand the data. See also (86DO1K).

(86BR1N, 86VU1A, 86VA23, 87VU1A; prelim.) have measured VAP and TAP at $E_{\text{d}} = 35$ and 45 MeV in reaction (b). See also (87GA1A). For the earlier work, and for the other breakup channels, see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01). See also (88PUZZ) and (83BA42, 85DO03, 86KO1J, 87KA1M, 87KU1F, 87MI06, 88KA1J, theor.).

6. ${}^4\text{He}(\text{d}, \text{d}){}^4\text{He}$ $E_{\text{b}} = 1.4750$

Elastic differential cross-section and polarization measurements have been carried out up to $E_{\alpha} = 166$ MeV and $E_{\text{d}} = 45$ MeV: see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01). Recent measurements are reported at $E_{\text{d}} = 0.87$ to 1.43 MeV (84BA19, 85BA1K; prelim.), at $E_{\text{d}} = 11.9$ MeV (88EL01; TAP), 21 MeV (see 86MI1E; VAP, TAP), 24.0 and 38.2 MeV (86GR1D; TAP; prelim.), 31.8 to 39.0 MeV (86KO1M; TAP; prelim.), 56 MeV (85NI1A; VAP, TAP) and at $E_{\alpha} = 7.0$ GeV/ c (84SA1C). For a study of the inclusive inelastic scattering at $E_{\alpha} = 7.0$ GeV/ c see (87BA13).

Phase-shift analyses, particularly that by (83JE03) which uses all available differential cross section, vector and tensor analyzing power measurements and $L \leq 5$, in the range $E_d = 3$ to 43 MeV lead to the results displayed in table 6.3. It is found that the d-wave shifts are split and exhibit resonances at $E_x = 2.19$ (3D_3), 4.7 (3D_2) and 5.65 MeV (3D_1). (83JE03) suggest very broad G_3 and G_4 resonances at $E_d = (19.3)$ and 33 MeV, a D_3 resonance at 22 MeV and F_3 and F_2 resonances at ~ 34 and ~ 39 MeV, corresponding to states which are primarily of $(d + \alpha)$ parentage.

(85JE04) have investigated the points where $A_{yy} = 1$ and report four such points at $E_d = 4.30$ [$\theta_{c.m.} = 120.7^\circ$], 4.57 (58.0°), 11.88 (55.1°) and 36.0 ± 1.0 MeV ($150.1 \pm 0.3^\circ$). [For the latter see also (86KO1M)]. The correspondence of these polarization maxima to ${}^6\text{Li}$ states is discussed by (85JE04). For a discussion of the M -matrix see (88EL01). For recent work on $(\alpha + d)$ correlations involving ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19, 4.31 + 5.65)$ see (87CH08, 87CH33, 87PO03) and (87FO08). See also p. 31.

See also (84AJ01, 84PL1A, 87GR08) and (83HA1K, 83SA39, 83SU1B, 84KA1E, 84LO1C, 84SC1A, 84WA1H, 85FI01, 85FR1F, 85HA04, 85KA20, 85LI1F, 85MI1F, 85SA1B, 85ZH1A, 86BO01, 86FI1F, 86FR12, 86KO1J, 86MI1D, 86MI1E, 86SA1D, 87HA34, 87KU1G, 87LE1C, 87MI06, 87PR08, 86SA1D, 88BR1E, 88BU1G, 88KA1J, 88VA18; theor.).

7. (a) ${}^4\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, p){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -4.0185$
 (b) ${}^4\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, pd){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = -5.49354$

Angular distributions have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 8$ to 18 MeV and $E_\alpha = 42, 71.7$ and 81.4 MeV: see (74AJ01). At $E_\alpha = 28, 63.7, 71.7$ and 81.4 MeV the α -spectra show that the sequential decay (reaction (b)) involves ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ and possibly ${}^5\text{Li}$: see (79AJ01).

8. (a) ${}^4\text{He}(\alpha, d){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -22.3717$
 (b) ${}^4\text{He}(\alpha, pn){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -24.5963$
 (c) ${}^4\text{He}(\alpha, \alpha d){}^2\text{H}$ $Q_m = -23.84674$

Reactions (a) and (b) have been studied to $E_\alpha = 158.2$ MeV [see (79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at 198.4 MeV (85WO11). The dependence of the cross section on energy shows that the $\alpha + \alpha$ process does not contribute significantly to ${}^6\text{Li}$ (and ${}^7\text{Li}$) synthesis above $E_\alpha = 250$ MeV (85WO11) [and see for additional comments on astrophysical problems]. For reaction (c) [and excited states of ${}^4\text{He}$] see (84AJ01): ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ is involved in the process.

9. ${}^6\text{He}(\beta^-){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = 3.507$

See ${}^6\text{He}$.

10. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, n){}^5\text{Li}$	$Q_m = -5.67$
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, p){}^5\text{He}$	$Q_m = -4.59$
(c) ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, d){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = -1.4750$
(d) ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, t){}^3\text{He}$	$Q_m = -15.7955$

The (γ, n) and (γ, Xn) cross sections increase from threshold to a maximum at $E_\gamma \sim 12$ MeV then decrease to $E_\gamma = 32$ MeV: see (84AJ01) and (88DI02). (84DY01) also report a broad peak at 16 MeV. The cross section for photoproton production (reaction (b)) is generally flat up to 90 MeV. [The previously reported hump at $E_\gamma \sim 16$ MeV is almost certainly due to oxygen contamination: see (84AJ01).] See also (88CA11) and ${}^5\text{He}$. The cross section for reaction (c) is $\leq 5 \mu\text{b}$ in the range $E_\gamma = 2.6$ to 17 MeV consistent with the expected inhibition of dipole absorption by isospin selection rules: see (66LA04). The onset of quasideuteron photodisintegration between 25 and 65 MeV is suggested by the study of (84WA18; $E_{\text{bs}} = 67$ MeV). The 90° differential cross section for reaction (d) decreases monotonically for $E_\gamma = 18$ to 70 MeV: reaction (d) contributes $\sim \frac{1}{3}$ of the total cross section for ${}^6\text{Li} + \gamma$, consistent with a ${}^3\text{H} + {}^3\text{He}$ cluster description of ${}^6\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$ with $\theta^2 \simeq 0.68$. The agreement with the inverse reaction, ${}^3\text{H}({}^3\text{He}, \gamma)$ [see reaction 1] is good: see (84AJ01). See also (86LI1F).

The absorption cross section has been studied in the range $E_\gamma \sim 100$ to 340 MeV; it shows a broad bump centered at ~ 125 MeV and a fairly smooth increase to a maximum at ~ 320 MeV: see (84AJ01). For spallation studies see (74AJ01, 84AJ01). For pion production see (86GL07, 87GL01) and (84AJ01). See also (87GA22, 87LI32, 87PI06) and (83BU1A, 84BU1C, 84IR1A, 85LO02, 85KO22, 85VA1C, 86AH03, 86AK1B, 86AV1E, 87BA2C, 87BU04, 87DU09, 87LU1B, 88BU1D; theor.).

11. ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, \gamma){}^6\text{Li}$

The width, Γ_γ , of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56) = 8.1 \pm 0.5$ eV: see (74AJ01) and table 6.4 in (79AJ01); $E_x = 3562.88 \pm 0.10$ keV: see (84AJ01). See also (87PI06).

12. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(e, e){}^6\text{Li}$	
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}(e, ep){}^5\text{He}$	$Q_m = -4.59$
(c) ${}^6\text{Li}(e, ed){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = -1.4750$

The elastic scattering has been studied for $E_e = 85$ to 600 MeV: see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01). The results appear to require that the ground state be viewed as an α -d cluster in which the deuteron cluster is deformed and aligned. The ground-state M1 current density has also been calculated (82BE11). A model-independent analysis of the elastic scattering yields $r_{\text{r.m.s.}} = 2.51 \pm 0.10$ fm. See also the discussion in (84DO1A).

Table 6.4 here and table 6.4 in (84AJ01) summarize the results obtained in the inelastic scattering of electrons. Form factors have been measured for ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19, 3.56, 5.37)$ as well as

Table 6.4
Levels of ${}^6\text{Li}$ from ${}^6\text{Li}(e, e')$ and ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, \gamma')$ ^{a)}

E_x (MeV)	$J^\pi; T$	Γ_{γ_0} (eV)	Multipolarity
2.183 ± 0.009 ^{b)}	$3^+; 0$	$(4.40 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-4}$	E2
3.563 ± 0.010	$0^+; 1$	8.19 ± 0.17 ^{c)}	M1
4.27 ± 0.04	$2^+; 0$	$(5.4 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-3}$	E2
5.379 ± 17 ^{c,d)}	$2^+; 1$	0.27 ± 0.05	M1

^{a)} See tables 6.4 in (79AJ01, 84AJ01) for references and for the earlier work.

^{b)} $B(E2) \uparrow = 21.8 \pm 4.8 e^2 \cdot \text{fm}^4$.

^{c)} Weighted mean of values shown in table 6.4 in (79AJ01).

^{d)} $\Gamma = 540 \pm 20$ keV.

for the $t+{}^3\text{He}$ continuum up to 4 MeV above threshold [no narrow structures corresponding to ${}^6\text{Li}$ states are observed]: see (84AJ01).

For reaction (b) see ${}^5\text{He}$ and (87VA08) and (87VA1N). Angular distributions for the d_0 group in the (e, d_0) reaction have been measured for $E_x = 10$ to 28 MeV. The deduced E1 and E2 components of the (γ, d_0) cross section show no structure. The E1 strength implies non-negligible isospin mixing in this energy region (86TA06). At $E_e = 480$ MeV (reaction (c)) the α -d momentum distribution in the ground state of ${}^6\text{Li}$ has been studied. The results are well accounted for by an α NN model. The α -d probability in the ground state of ${}^6\text{Li}$ is 0.73 [estimated ± 0.1]. The data are consistent with the expected $2S$ character of the α -d relative wave function (86EN05). See also (86EV1A). π^0 production involving ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19, 3.56, 5.37)$ is reported at $E_e = 500$ MeV (87NA1I; prelim.).

For the earlier work see (79AJ01, 84AJ01). See also (86BA1T), (86PE05, 87DE1A) and (83RE15, 83SA39, 84CH20, 84CO08, 184KO16, 84KR10, 84KU03, 84PA08, 84YP01, 84ZH1A, 85CH01, 85ER06, 85KH07, 85LO1A, 86AK1A, 86AZ1A, 86BE1L, 86CH1L, 86DO11, 86KE1F, 86KR12, 86KR1E, 86RE1D, 86SA1D, 87KR07, 87LE1C, 87LO16, 88CH1D, 88KU1C; theor.).

13. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^\pm, \pi^\pm){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^+, \pi^+p){}^5\text{He}$ $Q_m = -4.59$
 (c) ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^+, {}^3\text{He}){}^3\text{He}$ $Q_m = 123.792$
 (d) ${}^6\text{Li}(\pi^+, \pi^+d){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = -1.4750$

Elastic angular distributions have been measured at $E_{\pi^+} \simeq 50$ MeV [see (84AJ01)] and at $E_{\pi^\pm} = 100, 180$ and 240 MeV (86AN04; also to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$). Differential cross sections are also reported for $E_{\pi^+} = 100$ to 260 MeV to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19, 3.56, 4.25)$. The excitation function for the unnatural-parity transition to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$ has an anomalous energy dependence (84KI16). For reaction (b) see (87HU02) and for reaction (c) see (83BA26, 83LO10, 85MC05, 86MC11). For a study of reaction (d) at $E_{\pi^+} = 130$ MeV see

(87HU13). For the $(\pi^+, 2p)$ reaction at $E_{\pi^+} = 59.4$ MeV to states in ${}^4\text{He}$ see (86RI01). See also p. 32.

14. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(n, n){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}(n, nd){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = -1.4750$

Angular distributions involving the groups to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ have been reported at $E_n = 1.0$ to 14.6 MeV [see (84AJ01)] and at 4.2 , 5.4 and 14.2 MeV (85CH37; n_0, n_1), 7.5 to 14 MeV (83DA22; n_0), 8.9 MeV (84FE1A; n_0), 8.0 and 24 MeV (86HA1S; n_0, n_1) and at $E_n = 5$ to 17 MeV (86PF1A; prelim.; n_0). For reaction (b) see (85CH37, 84AJ01). See also ${}^7\text{Li}$, (87SC08) and (84UD1A, 85HO1E, 85LI1F, 86BE1L; theor.).

15. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(p, p){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}(p, 2p){}^5\text{He}$ $Q_m = -4.59$
 (c) ${}^6\text{Li}(p, pd){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = -1.4750$
 (d) ${}^6\text{Li}(p, p^3\text{H}){}^3\text{He}$ $Q_m = -15.7955$
 (e) ${}^6\text{Li}(p, pn){}^5\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -5.67$

Proton angular distributions have been measured for $E_p = 0.5$ to 800 MeV [p_0, p_1, p_2, p_3] [see (66LA04, 74AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at $E_p = 5$ to 17 MeV (86PF1A; prelim.; p_0). Double-differential cross sections for the continuum yield [$E_x = 1.5$ – 3.5 MeV] are reported at $E_p = 65$ MeV (87TO06; prelim.). See also (83GL1A, 83PO1B, 83PO1C). For a summary of the results on excited states see table 6.5.

Reaction (b) has recently been studied at 70 MeV (83GO06), at 50 – 100 MeV (84PA1B, 85PA1B; prelim.) and 1 GeV (85BE1J): see ${}^5\text{He}$ and (84AJ01) for the earlier work. Reaction (c) has been studied at $E_p = 9$ MeV to 1 GeV [see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at 20 and 42 MeV (83CA13) [report involvement of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(4.31, 5.65)$], at 70 MeV (83GO06, 85PA1C, 85PA04) and at 119.6 and 200.2 MeV (84WA09, 85WA25). In the latter experiments the spectroscopic factors for ${}^6\text{Li}_{g.s.}$ are deduced to be 0.76 [at 119.6 MeV] and 0.84 [at 200.2 MeV] using DWIA and a bound-state Woods-Saxon $2S$ wave function (84WA09, 85WA25).

Work on reaction (d) has suggested that the ${}^3\text{He} + t$ parentage of ${}^6\text{Li}$ is comparable with the $\alpha + d$ parentage: see (84AJ01). See also (85PA1C). For reaction (e) see ${}^5\text{Li}$, ${}^6\text{Be}$ and (85BE1J). The $(p, 3p)$ reaction has been studied by (84NA17). For antiproton studies see (87AS06) and p. 32. See also (84AJ01) for the earlier work and ${}^7\text{Be}$, (83AN18, 86SA1Q, 87GAZM, 87SA46, 88MI1E), (84LA33, 85AL1F, 86CH1J, 86WA11, 87LE1D) and (82CH28, 83GO17, 83KA1A, 83SM04, 84GU14, 84KO1E, 84KU03, 84KU06, 84MU01, 85BE60, 85DO1B, 85KA1D, 85PA03, 86CH1L, 86IM1A, 86IM1B, 86OS08, 86VL1A, 86ZH03, 87FA1H, 87HA01, 87IM1F, 87IM04, 87VD01, 87ZH1D, 88CH06, 88VD1A; theor.).

Table 6.5
Parameters of levels of ${}^6\text{Li}$ ^{a)}

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (keV)	Reactions
2.185 \pm 3	20.0 \pm 2.8	${}^4\text{He}(d, d){}^4\text{He}$
2.187 \pm 3		${}^4\text{He}(d, d){}^4\text{He}$
2.188 \pm 6	24 \pm 2 ^{c)}	${}^6\text{Li}(p, p')$, (d, d') , ${}^7\text{Li}(d, t){}^6\text{Li}$
2.203 \pm 6		${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
2.186 \pm 2	24 \pm 2	“best” values
3.56288 \pm 0.10	(8.2 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-3}$	table 6.4
4.34 \pm 40		${}^4\text{He}(d, d){}^6\text{Li}$
4.27 \pm 40		${}^6\text{Li}(e, e'){}^6\text{Li}$
4.40 \pm 120	1490 \pm 150	${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}$
4.32 \pm 40	1820 \pm 110	${}^6\text{Li}(d, d'){}^6\text{Li}$
4.3 \pm 100	600 \pm 100	${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
4.3 \pm 200	1600 \pm 300	${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha d){}^4\text{He}$
4.30 \pm 10	850 \pm 50, 480 \pm 80	${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
4.312 \pm 22	1700 \pm 100	“best” values
5.379 \pm 17 ^{d)}	540 \pm 20 ^{d)}	${}^6\text{Li}(e, e'){}^6\text{Li}$
5.33 \pm 80	560 ⁺³⁴⁰ ₋₁₀₀	${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}$
5.34 \pm 20	560 \pm 40 ^{b)}	${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
5.325 \pm 5	270 \pm 12	${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
5.366 \pm 15	540 \pm 20	“best” values
5.65 \pm 50 ^{e)}		${}^4\text{He}(d, d){}^4\text{He}$
5.7	1000 ⁺⁶⁰⁰ ₋₄₀₀ ^{b)}	${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}$
5.65 \pm 200	1650 \pm 300	${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha d){}^4\text{He}$
5.65 \pm 40	900 \pm 60, 1260 \pm 120	${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
5.65 \pm 50	1500 \pm 200	“best” values

^{a)} For references and other values see tables 6.5 in (79AJ01, 84AJ01).

^{b)} See references (c) and (d) in table 6.5 in (79AJ01).

^{c)} And C.P. Browne, private communication.

^{d)} See table 6.4 in (79AJ01).

^{e)} See table 6.3 in (79AJ01).

16. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(d, d){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}(d, pn){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -2.22459$
 (c) ${}^6\text{Li}(d, 2d){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = -1.4750$
 (d) ${}^6\text{Li}(d, \alpha p){}^3\text{H}$ $Q_m = 2.5577$

Angular distributions of deuterons have been measured at $E_d = 4.5$ to 19.6 MeV [see (79AJ01)] and at 50 MeV (88KO1C; prelim.). The $T = 1, 0^+$ state, ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$ is not appreciably populated. For a summary of the results on excited states see table 6.5.

At $E_d = 21$ MeV reaction (b) shows spectral peaking (characteristic of ${}^1\text{S}_0$ for the pn system [$T = 1$]) when ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$ is formed, in contrast with the much broader shape (characteristic of ${}^3\text{S}_1$) seen when ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ are populated. A study of reaction (c) at $E_d = 52$ MeV shows that the α -clustering probability, $N_{\text{eff}} = 0.12_{-0.06}^{+0.12}$ if a Hankel function is used. The α -particle and the deuteron clusters in ${}^6\text{Li}$ have essentially a relative orbital momentum of $l = 0$. The D-state probability of the ground state of ${}^6\text{Li}$ is $\simeq 5\%$ of the S-state. Quasi-free scattering is an important process even for $E_d = 6$ to 11 MeV. Interference effects are evident in reaction (c) proceeding through ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19, 4.31)$: this is due to the experiment being unable to determine whether the detected particle was emitted first or second in the sequential decay. Reactions (c) and (d) studied at $E_d = 7.5$ to 10.5 MeV indicate that the three-body breakup of ${}^6\text{Li}$ at these low energies is dominated by sequential decay processes. See (79AJ01) for references.

See also ${}^8\text{Be}$, (87AL1L) and (82CH28, 83GO1J, 83LY04, 84BL21, 84KU15, 85LI1C, 86AV1C; theor.).

17. ${}^6\text{Li}(t, t){}^6\text{Li}$

At $E_t = 17$ MeV angular distributions have been measured for the tritons to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 3.56)$: see (79AJ01).

18. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, {}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, p\alpha){}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = 16.8782$

Angular distributions have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 8$ to 217 MeV [see (79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at $34, 50, 60$ and 72 MeV (86BR1M; elastic). For reaction (b) see ${}^5\text{B}$ (84AR17, 87ZA07). See also ${}^9\text{B}$.

19. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\alpha, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\alpha, 2\alpha){}^2\text{H}$ $Q_m = -1.4750$

Angular distributions (reaction (a)) have been measured at $E_\alpha = 1.39$ to 166 MeV [see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at $E_\alpha = 36.6$ and 50.5 MeV (86BR1M). See also (87BU1E, 86RO1M). See also ${}^{10}\text{B}$.

Reaction (b) has been studied at $E_\alpha = 6.6$ to 700 MeV: see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01). At the latter energy and using a width parameter of 60.6 MeV/ c the effective number of $\alpha + d$ clusters for ${}^6\text{Li}_{g.s.}$, $n_{\text{eff}} = 0.98 \pm 0.05$. The results are very model dependent: see (84AJ01). At $E_\alpha = 27.2$ MeV ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ is very strongly populated (85KO29). See also (82CH28, 83AV1A, 83BE1H, 83BU15, 85BE60, 86GA1F, 86ZE01, 87KO1L, 88LE06; theor.).

20. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^6\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, 2d)2 {}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = -2.9501$
 (c) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, \alpha)2 {}^4\text{He}$ $Q_m = 20.897$

Angular distributions of ${}^6\text{Li}$ ions have been studied for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 3.2$ to 36 MeV [see (74AJ01, 79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 2.0$ to 5.5 MeV (83NO08) and 156 MeV (85SA36; ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$), (85MI05; elastic; ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19, 3.56)$ are also populated), (87EY01; several states in ${}^{12}\text{C}$). Reaction (b) has been studied for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 36$ to 47 MeV: enhancements in yield, due to double spectator poles, have been observed in d-d and α - α but not in α -d double coincidence spectra. The widths of the peaks are smaller than those predicted from the momentum distribution of $\alpha + d$ clusters in ${}^6\text{Li}$. ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ was also populated. See references in (84AJ01). Recent work on reaction (b) is reported by (84LA19: 2.4 and 4.2 MeV) and by (85NO1A). For reaction (c) see (87LA25). See also ${}^{12}\text{C}$ in (85AJ01), (83CH59) and (84CH1E, 86KA1B, 86SA1D, 87AR13; theor.).

21. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^7\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li}$

Angular distributions have been measured at $E({}^7\text{Li}) = 78$ MeV to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ (86GL1D; prelim.).

22. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^9\text{Be}, {}^9\text{Be}){}^6\text{Li}$

The elastic scattering has been studied at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 4.0, 6.0$ and 24 MeV [see (79AJ01)], at 32 MeV (85CO09) and at 50 MeV (88TRZY; prelim.; also inelastic). For the interaction cross section at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 790$ MeV/ A see (85TA18).

23. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{10}\text{B}, {}^{10}\text{B}){}^6\text{Li}$

The elastic scattering has been studied at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 5.8$ and 30 MeV: see (79AJ01).

24. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{12}\text{C}, {}^{12}\text{C}){}^6\text{Li}$

(b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{13}\text{C}, {}^{13}\text{C}){}^6\text{Li}$

(c) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{14}\text{C}, {}^{14}\text{C}){}^6\text{Li}$

The elastic scattering (reaction (a)) has been studied at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 4.5$ to 156 MeV [see (84AJ01)] and at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 19.2$ MeV (83RU09), 36 and 45 MeV [and $E({}^{12}\text{C}) = 72$ and 90 MeV] (84VI02, 85VI03; also to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19, 4.31)$ and to various states of ${}^{12}\text{C}$), 90 MeV (87DE02; also to various states of ${}^{12}\text{C}$), 123.5 and 168.6 MeV (88KA09; and to various states of ${}^{12}\text{C}$), 150 MeV (87TA21; also VAP), 156 MeV (87EY01; and to various states in ${}^{12}\text{C}$) and at 210 MeV (88NA02). See also (86SH1Q, 87PA12). At $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 34$ MeV the d- α angular correlations involve ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ (85CU04). See also ${}^{12}\text{C}$ in (85AJ01, 90AJ01). For pion production see (84CH16). For the interaction cross section at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 790$ MeV/A see (85TA18). For VAP measurements at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 30$ MeV see (88VAZY).

The elastic scattering (reaction (b)) has been studied for $E({}^7\text{Li}) = 5.8$ to 40 MeV: see (84AJ01). The elastic scattering (reaction (c)) has been measured for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 93$ MeV (87DE02). See also ${}^{18}\text{F}$ and ${}^{19}\text{F}$ in (87AJ02), (86MC1C, 88MCZY), (83BI1A, 84HA53) and (82GU1B, 83BU15, 83DE1E, 83OS03, 83SH24, 84BR08, 84GR05, 84MU1D, 84SA1B, 85CO21, 85SH1A, 86BE45, 86IO01, 86KA1B, 86MI24, 86SAZL, 86SA1D, 87AR13, 87KA1I, 87SA21, 88DEZU, 88DE1F, 88SA15; theor.).

25. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{16}\text{O}, {}^{16}\text{O}){}^6\text{Li}$

Elastic angular distributions have been reported at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 4.5$ to 50.6 MeV [see (84AJ01)], at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 35.3$ and $E({}^{16}\text{O}) = 94.2$ MeV (84VI02) and at 50 MeV (88TRZY; prelim.; also inelastic). At $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 25.7$ and $E({}^{16}\text{O}) = 68.6$ MeV (85VI03, 84VI01) report some $\sigma(\theta)$ to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ [and to ${}^{16}\text{O}^*(6.13)$]. See (85VI03, 86SC28) for studies of the breakup. The VAP has been measured at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 25.7$ MeV, and also using ${}^{16}\text{O}$ ions (87VAZY; prelim.). For fusion cross sections see (86MA19). See also ${}^{16}\text{O}$ in (86AJ04), (86MO1E, 87PA12) and (83BU15, 83JO1A, 84WI08, 85CO21, 85SA13, 86SAZS; theor.).

26. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{24}\text{Mg}, {}^{24}\text{Mg}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{25}\text{Mg}, {}^{25}\text{Mg}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (c) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{26}\text{Mg}, {}^{26}\text{Mg}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (d) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{27}\text{Al}, {}^{27}\text{Al}){}^6\text{Li}$

The elastic scattering has been studied at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 88$ MeV, and at 36 MeV for reaction (c): see (84AJ01). For the interaction cross section at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 790$ MeV/ A (reaction (d)) see (85TA18).

27. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{28}\text{Si}, {}^{28}\text{Si}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{30}\text{Si}, {}^{30}\text{Si}){}^6\text{Li}$

The elastic scattering has been studied at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 13$ to 154 MeV [see (84AJ01)], at 27 and 34 MeV (83VI03) and at 210 MeV (88NAZX). For a study of the decay see (87NI04). See also (84PU1A, 85OU1B, 86GR1A) and (78GR22, 82BR1B, 83DE1E, 83JO1A, 83SA39, 83SA1D, 84BR1B, 84VR28, 84KI08, 84WI08, 85BR14, 85SA1D, 86BE45, 86GR1G, 86KA22, 86SAZL, 86SA1D, 87GR1N, 87SA21; theor.). For reaction (b) see (87AR13; theor.).

28. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{39}\text{K}, {}^{39}\text{K}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{40}\text{Ca}, {}^{40}\text{Ca}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (c) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{44}\text{Ca}, {}^{44}\text{Ca}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (d) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^{48}\text{Ca}, {}^{48}\text{Ca}){}^6\text{Li}$

Elastic scattering has been studied for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 26$ to 99 MeV: see (84AJ01), and at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 34$ MeV (reaction (b)) by (87VA31) and at 210 MeV (88NAZX; reaction (b)). ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ has been studied at $E({}^{40}\text{Ca}) = 227$ MeV (87VA31). For fusion measurements (reaction (b)) see (84BR04). For breakup measurements (reaction (b)) see (84GR20). See also (86PL01) and (83SA39, 84GU09, 85BL18, 85SA1D, 86GR1G, 86SAZL, 86SA1D, 87SA21; theor.).

29. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}(\gamma, n){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -7.250$
 (b) ${}^7\text{Li}(\gamma, p\pi^-){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -146.036$

Transitions to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19, 3.56)$ have been observed in reaction (a): see (79AJ01, 84AJ01). Differential cross sections are reported for $E_{\text{bs}} = 60$ to 120 MeV for the $n_0 + n_2$ groups (85SE17). Reaction (b) at 0.9 GeV involves ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ (85RE1A; prelim.). See also ${}^7\text{Li}$, (86GO1M) and (85ST1A, 86BA2G; theor.).

$$30. \quad {}^7\text{Li}(\pi^+, p){}^6\text{Li} \qquad Q_m = 133.101$$

Differential cross sections have been measured at $E_{\pi^+} = 75$ and 175 MeV for the transitions to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$: see (84AJ01).

$$31. \quad \begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} \quad {}^7\text{Li}(p, d){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = -5.025 \\ \text{(b)} \quad {}^7\text{Li}(p, pn){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = -7.250 \end{array}$$

Angular distributions of deuterons (reaction (a)) have been studied for $E_p = 167$ to 800 MeV [see (79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at 18.6 MeV (86GO1N, 87GO27; d_0, d_1, d_2 ; see for spectroscopic factors), 200 and 400 MeV (85KR13; d_0, d_1 ; d_2 is weakly populated at 200 MeV) and at 800 MeV (84SM04; d_0, d_1). The ratio of the intensities of the groups to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ and ${}^6\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$ increases with energy. It is suggested that this can be understood in terms of a small admixture of 1f orbital in these states (85KR13). A DWBA analysis of $E_p = 185$ MeV data leads to $C^2S = 0.87, 0.67, 0.24, (0.05), 0.14$, respectively for ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19, 3.56, 4.31, 5.37)$. No other states were seen below $E_x \sim 20$ MeV: see (79AJ01). In reaction (b) at $E_p = 1$ GeV the separation energy between ~ 6.5 MeV broad $1p_{3/2}$ and $1s_{1/2}$ groups is reported to be 18.0 ± 0.8 MeV (85BE1J, 85DO1B). See also (83LY04, 88VE1I, 88GU1D; theor.).

$$32. \quad {}^7\text{Li}(d, t){}^6\text{Li} \qquad Q_m = -0.993$$

A study at $E_d = 23.6$ MeV of the relative cross sections of the analog reactions ${}^7\text{Li}(d, t){}^6\text{Li}$ (to the first two $T = 1$ states at 3.56 and 5.37 MeV) and ${}^7\text{Li}(d, {}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$ (to the ground and 1.80 MeV excited states) shows that ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56, 5.37)$ have high isospin purity ($\alpha^2 < 0.008$): this is explained in terms of antisymmetrization effects which prevent mixing with nearby $T = 0$ states: see (79AJ01). (87BO1W) [$E_d = 30.7$ MeV] deduce that the branching ratio of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(4.31) [2^+]$ into a dinucleon [$T = 1, S = 0$] is $(85 \pm 10)\%$: see also reactions 13 in ${}^6\text{He}$ and 4 in ${}^6\text{Be}$. See also (87GU1F; $E_d = 18$ MeV; angular distributions to ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19, 3.56)$; prelim.) and (84BL21, 86AV1C, 88GU1D; theor.).

$$33. \quad \begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} \quad {}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = 13.328 \\ \text{(b)} \quad {}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, d\alpha){}^4\text{He} & Q_m = 11.8527 \end{array}$$

Angular distributions have been reported at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 5.1$ to 33.3 MeV [see (74AJ01, 84AJ01): the lower energy work has not been published]. Excited states observed in this reaction are displayed in table 6.5. No other states are reported below $E_x = 10$ MeV: see (79AJ01). (86AN04) have analyzed unpublished data which suggest the involvement of several broad highly excited states of ${}^6\text{Li}$. See also (87AL1L).

Several attempts have been made to look at the isospin decay of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(5.37)$ [J^π ; $T = 2^+$; 1] via ${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}^* \rightarrow \text{d} + \alpha$: the branching is $< 1\%$. $\Gamma_p/\Gamma = 0.35 \pm 0.10$ and $\Gamma_{p+n}/\Gamma = 0.65 \pm 0.10$ for ${}^6\text{Li}^*(5.37)$: see (79AJ01). ${}^4\text{He} + \text{d}$ spectra suggest the excitation of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(4.3)$ [$E_x = 4.3 \pm 0.2$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.6 \pm 0.3$ MeV] and ${}^6\text{Li}^*(5.7)$ [$E_x = 5.65 \pm 0.2$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.65 \pm 0.3$ MeV]: see (84AJ01). See also (85DA29). At $E({}^3\text{He}) = 120$ MeV the missing mass spectra for (${}^3\text{He}, 2\text{d}$) and (${}^3\text{He}, \text{pt}$) reflects the population of ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ and suggests broad structures at $E_x = 28.5$ and 32.9 MeV (85FR01). See also ${}^{10}\text{B}$, (88BO1J) and (83KU17; theor.).

34. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^7\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li}$
 (b) ${}^7\text{Li}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^8\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -5.217$

At $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 93$ MeV a broad group ($\Gamma \simeq 11$ MeV) centered at $E_x = 20$ MeV is reported in addition to other peaks at $E_x = 17.1 \pm 0.3$, 18.9 ± 0.3 and 21.2 ± 0.3 MeV (87GLZW; prelim.). See (84KO25) for reaction (b).

35. (a) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = 2.126$
 (b) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, 2\alpha){}^2\text{H}$ $Q_m = 0.651$
 (c) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, \text{pt}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -17.688$

Angular distributions of α -particles (reaction (a)) have been measured at $E_p = 0.11$ to 45 MeV. [see (74AJ01, 79AJ01)] and at $E_p = 22.5, 31$ and 41 MeV (86HA27; $\alpha_0, \alpha_1, \alpha_2$; see for spectroscopic factors). See also table 6.5 and (84AJ01). ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$ decays by γ -emission consistent with M1; $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma < 0.025$ [forbidden by spin and parity conservation]: see (84AJ01). At $E_p = 9$ MeV the yield of reaction (b) is dominated by FSI through ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ and ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ with little or no yield from direct three-body decay: see (79AJ01). Reactions (b) and (c) at $E_p = 58$ MeV involve ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ (85DE17). See also ${}^{10}\text{B}$, (86AN26) and (85MA1F, 86KA26; theor.).

36. ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{d}, {}^5\text{He}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -9.92$

See ${}^5\text{He}$.

37. ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{t}, {}^6\text{He}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -5.381$

Angular distributions of ${}^6\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^6\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and ${}^6\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^6\text{Li}_{3.56}^*$ [both listed ions were detected] have been measured at $E_t = 21.5$ and 23.5 MeV. In the latter case the final state is composed of two isobaric analog states: angular distributions are symmetric about 90° c.m.,

within the overall experimental errors. In the reaction leading to the ground states of ${}^6\text{He}$ and ${}^6\text{Li}$ differences from symmetry of as much as 40% are observed at forward angles. Angular distributions involving ${}^6\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ and ${}^6\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^6\text{He}^*(1.8)$ have also been measured. This reaction appears to proceed predominantly by means of the direct pickup of a triton or ${}^3\text{He}$ from ${}^9\text{Be}$. Differential cross sections are also reported at $E_t = 17$ MeV: see (84AJ01) for references.

$$38. \quad {}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, {}^6\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -1.892$$

Angular distributions of ${}^6\text{Li}$ ions have been obtained at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 6$ to 10 MeV: see (74AJ01). A study of the continuum suggests the population of ${}^6\text{Li}$ states at $E_x = 8$ –12, ~ 21 and 21.5 MeV: see (84AJ01).

$$39. \quad {}^{10}\text{B}(\text{n}, {}^5\text{He}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -5.35$$

Differential cross sections are reported at $E_n = 14.4$ MeV involving ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ and ${}^5\text{He}_{\text{g.s.}}$ (84TU02).

$$40. \quad {}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, {}^6\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -2.985$$

Angular distributions involving ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ have been studied at $E_d = 13.6$ MeV (83DO10) and at 19.5 MeV [see (74AJ01)]. See also (84SH1E; theor.).

$$41. \quad {}^{10}\text{B}({}^3\text{He}, {}^7\text{Be}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -2.872$$

Angular distributions involving ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 30$ MeV: see (74AJ01).

$$42. \quad {}^{10}\text{B}(\alpha, {}^8\text{Be}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -4.5515$$

At $E_\alpha = 72.5$ MeV only ${}^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$ are observed: the latter is excited much more strongly than is the ground state [S_α for the ground state is 0.4 that for ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$]. The angular distributions for both transitions are flat: see (79AJ01). See also (84AJ01).

43. $^{11}\text{B}(\text{d}, ^7\text{Li})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -7.189$

See (84AJ01).

44. $^{11}\text{B}(^3\text{He}, ^8\text{Be})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = 4.572$

Angular distributions are reported at $E(^3\text{He}) = 71.8$ MeV involving several states in ^8Be (86JA02, 86JA14).

45. $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p}, ^7\text{Be})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -22.566$

Angular distributions involving $^7\text{Be}^*(0, 0.43)$ have been measured at $E_{\text{p}} = 40.3$ MeV (85DE05). For the earlier work at $E_{\text{p}} = 30.6$ to 56.8 MeV see (74AJ01, 79AJ01). See also (83DE1C), (84RE1A) and (87KW01, 87KW03; theor.).

46. $^{12}\text{C}(\text{d}, ^8\text{Be})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -5.892$

Angular distributions involving several states in ^8Be have been studied at $E_{\text{d}} = 19.5$ and 51.8 MeV [see (74AJ01)] and at 50 MeV (85GO1G), 54.2 MeV (84UM04) and 78 MeV (86JA14), as well as at $E_{\vec{d}} = 18$ and 22 MeV (87TA07) and 51.7 MeV (86YA12). See also (84NE1A, 87GO1S) and (87KA1L, theor.).

47. $^{12}\text{C}(^3\text{He}, ^9\text{B})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -11.570$

Angular distributions have been obtained at $E(^3\text{He}) = 28$ to 40.7 MeV [see (74AJ01)] and at $E(^3\vec{\text{He}}) = 33.4$ MeV (86CL1B; also A_y). See also ^9B .

48. (a) $^{12}\text{C}(\alpha, ^{10}\text{B})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -23.712$
 (b) $^{12}\text{C}(\alpha, \text{d}\alpha)^{10}\text{B}$ $Q_{\text{m}} = -25.1868$

Angular distributions (reaction (a)) at $E_{\alpha} = 42$ MeV involve $^6\text{Li}^*(0, 2.19)$: see (74AJ01). At $E_{\alpha} = 65$ MeV reaction (b) goes via $^6\text{Li}^*(2.19, 4.31)$: see (84AJ01). See also ^{10}B and (87GA20).

49. $^{12}\text{C}(^{10}\text{B}, ^{16}\text{O})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = 2.702$

See ^{16}O in (86AJ04).

50. $^{12}\text{C}(^{12}\text{C}, ^{12}\text{C})2\ ^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -28.171$

The fragmentation of ^{12}C into 2 ^6Li ions has been observed at $E(^{12}\text{C}) = 2.1\ \text{GeV}/A$ (86LI1D).

51. $^{12}\text{C}(^{14}\text{N}, ^{20}\text{Ne})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -4.174$

See ^{20}Ne in (88AJ1B).

52. $^{13}\text{C}(p, ^8\text{Be})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -8.613$

See (74AJ01).

53. $^{16}\text{O}(d, ^{12}\text{C})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -5.687$

Angular distributions involving ^6Li ions and several ^{12}C states are reported at $E_d = 22\ \text{MeV}$ (87TA07) and $51.7\ \text{MeV}$ (86YA12) and at $E_d = 54.2\ \text{MeV}$ (84UM04). See also (84NE1A), and ^{12}C in (90AJ01) for polarization studies.

54. $^{19}\text{F}(^3\text{He}, ^{16}\text{O})^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = 4.095$

Angular distributions have been measured at $E(^3\text{He}) = 11\ \text{to}\ 40.7\ \text{MeV}$ involving $^6\text{Li}^*(0, 3.56)$ and various states of ^{16}O : see (74AJ01, 77AJ02).

${}^6\text{Be}$

(Figs. 6 and 7)

GENERAL: See also (84AJ01).

Model calculations: (86KU1F, 86VO09, 87DA1H, 88DA1D, 88DA1E, 88DA1F, 88KA1J).

Other topics: (83ANZQ, 83GR26, 83SH38, 84BA1H, 85AN28, 86HU1D, 86KO1N, 87BA1I, 87KU1F, 87SA15).

- | | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|
| 1. (a) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, \gamma){}^6\text{Be}$ | $Q_m = 11.489$ | |
| (b) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p}){}^5\text{Li}$ | $Q_m = 10.89$ | $E_b = 11.489$ |
| (c) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, 2\text{p}){}^4\text{He}$ | $Q_m = 12.85966$ | |
| (d) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, {}^3\text{He}){}^3\text{He}$ | | |
| (e) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, \text{pd}){}^3\text{He}$ | $Q_m = -5.49354$ | |

The yield of γ -rays to ${}^6\text{Be}^*(1.7)$ (reaction (a)) increases smoothly from 0.4 to 9.3 μb (assuming isotropy) for $0.86 < E({}^3\text{He}) < 11.8$ MeV (90°). No transitions are observed to ${}^6\text{Be}(0)$ [$\sigma < 0.01$ μb at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 1.4$ MeV]. This is understood in terms of a direct capture of ${}^3\text{He}$ by ${}^3\text{He}$ in the singlet spin state and with zero angular momentum: the $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$ γ -transition is forbidden. Reaction (a) is thus of negligible astrophysical importance compared to reaction (c): see (79AJ01). The capture cross section from $E({}^3\text{He}) = 12$ MeV to 27 MeV continues to increase smoothly with energy at first and then shows a broad structure centered at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 23 \pm 1$ MeV [$E_x = 23.0 \pm 0.5$ MeV], $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} \simeq 5$ MeV. This appears to be a ${}^{33}\text{F}$ cluster resonance which decays by an E1 transition to ${}^6\text{Be}^*(1.7)$. The γ -ray angular distributions are consistent with $J^\pi = 3^-$: see (79AJ01).

A_y has been measured for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 14$ to 30 MeV [reaction (b)] by (83KI10) using a polarized target. See also ${}^5\text{Li}$.

Measurements of the total cross section for reaction (c) have been carried out for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 60$ keV to 2.2 MeV [see (79AJ01)] and for 36 to 685 keV (87KR09). The measurements are consistent with a non-resonant reaction mechanism, at least down to $E_{\text{c.m.}} = 24.5$ keV. Upper limits for $\omega\gamma$ for a resonance below that energy (and with E_R (c.m.) as low as 16.2 keV) [which might help explain the low observed flux of solar neutrinos], are given in (87KR09). [It should be noted that a corresponding mirror state in ${}^6\text{He}$ has not been observed.] The best fit to the data is given by $S(0) = 5.57 \pm 0.31$ MeV \cdot b (87KR09). See (79AJ01) for the earlier work. See also (66LA04, 74AJ01). For recent work on astrophysical considerations see (82BA1J, 82KA1E, 83FO1A, 83VO1C, 84BO1C, 84DA1H, 84HA1M, 85CA41, 85SC1A, 86FI1B, 87AS05, 87RO1D, 88BA1H, 88FO1A). (85SI12) report α -d correlation measurements at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 13.6$ MeV, which suggest the breakup of the diproton (${}^2\text{He}$) into ${}^2\text{H} + e^+ + \nu$.

The elastic scattering (reaction (d)) has been studied for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3$ to 32 MeV and at 120 MeV. The excitation function shows a smooth monotonic behavior except for an anomaly at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 25$ MeV in the $L = 3$ partial wave corresponding to a broad state in

Table 6.6
Energy levels of ${}^6\text{Be}$

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$0^+; 1$	92 ± 6 keV	p, α	2, 3, 4
1.67 ± 50 ^{a)}	$(2)^+; 1$	1.16 ± 0.06 MeV	p, α	1, 2, 3, 4
23	4^-	broad	γ , ${}^3\text{He}$	1, 3
26	2^-	broad	${}^3\text{He}$	1, 3
27	3^-	broad	${}^3\text{He}$	1

^{a)} See table 6.8 in (74AJ01).

${}^6\text{Be}$ at $E_x \sim 24$ MeV. Polarization measurements have been carried out at $E({}^3\vec{\text{He}}) = 17.9$ to 32.9 MeV. A two level R -matrix analysis of the phase shifts ($L \leq 5$) suggests three broad F-wave states at $E_x \sim 23.4$ (4^-), 26.2 (2^-) and 26.7 MeV (3^-), in disagreement with the capture γ -ray results described above: see (79AJ01). See also (84AJ01) and (86FO04).

A kinematically complete experiment (reaction (e)) has been performed at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 120$ MeV: large peaks were observed which appear to correspond to ${}^3\text{He}$ -d quasi-free scattering followed by p-d FSI: see (84AJ01).

The total reaction cross sections $\sigma_R = 156.7 \pm 3.8$, 250 ± 14 and 296 ± 12 mb at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 17.9$, 21.7 and 24.0 MeV (87BR02) [see also for partial cross sections for the breakup reactions and for unpublished results for σ_R for $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3.0$ to 17.9 MeV]. See also (84AJ01), (86GO1E, 86WI1A; applications) and (83PR1A, 84HA25, 85HA14, 86OS1D, 87AS05, 88RIZW; theor.).

$$2. \quad {}^4\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, n){}^6\text{Be} \quad Q_m = -9.089$$

Neutron groups to ${}^6\text{Be}^*(0, 1.7)$ have been observed at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 19.4$ to 38.61 MeV: see table 6.8 in (74AJ01) for the parameters of the first-excited state. There is no evidence for other states of ${}^6\text{Be}$ with $E_x \leq 5$ MeV, nor for a state near the ${}^3\text{He}$ threshold at 11.5 MeV: see (79AJ01).

$$3. \quad \begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad & {}^6\text{Li}(p, n){}^6\text{Be} & Q_m &= -5.071 \\ \text{(b)} \quad & {}^6\text{Li}(p, pn){}^5\text{Li} & Q_m &= -5.67 \end{aligned}$$

Neutron groups have been observed to ${}^6\text{Be}^*(0, 1.7)$ as has the ground-state threshold. The width of the ground state is 95 ± 28 keV. The parameters of ${}^6\text{Be}^*(1.7)$ are displayed in table 6.8 of (74AJ01). Angular distributions have been reported at $E_p = 8.3$ to 144 MeV

[see (79AJ01, 84AJ01)] and at 800 MeV (86KI12). The transverse spin transfer coefficient, D_{NN} (0°), at $E_{\bar{p}} = 160$ MeV for the ground-state transition is -0.37 ± 0.04 in agreement with results in other light nuclei (84TA07). See also ${}^7\text{Be}$, (86SA1Q, 87SA46, 88HE08), (84TA1F, 85GO1F, 86TA1E, 87RA32) and (85SH1C; theor.). In reaction (b) some evidence has been reported at $E_p = 47$ MeV for sequential decay via ${}^6\text{Be}^*(15.5 \pm 2, 24 \pm 2)$: see (79AJ01). See also (88MI1E).

4. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, t){}^6\text{Be}$ $Q_m = -4.307$

Triton groups have been observed to ${}^6\text{Be}^*(0, 1.7)$. The width of the ground state is 89 ± 6 keV. The parameters of the excited state are displayed in table 6.8 of (74AJ01). No other excited states have been seen with $E_x < 13$ MeV. There is no evidence for a state near 11.5 MeV: see (79AJ01). (87BO1W) have studied the decay of ${}^6\text{Be}^*(1.7)$ at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 38.7$ MeV: they report that the branching ratio for decay via the emission of ${}^2\text{He}$ [$T = 1, S = 0$] is 0.60 ± 0.15 : see also reactions 13 in ${}^6\text{He}$ and 32 in ${}^6\text{Li}$ and (85BO56, 84BO49, 88BO1J). See also (84AJ01), (87DA1N; theor.) and ${}^9\text{B}$.

${}^6\text{B}, {}^6\text{C}$
(Not illustrated)

Not observed: see (79AJ01, 84AJ01).

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(Closed 1 June 1988)

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